

University of Colorado Boulder
Department of Economics
Econ 4646-001, Fall 2017

August 26, 2017

Health Economics

1 Course Description

Instructor: Shuang Zhang (Assistant Professor of Economics)

Contact:

2 Course Requirements

1. **Mid-term exams (50%)**
 - (a) **Mid-term 1 (25%): Oct. 4th**
 - (b) **Mid-term 2 (25%): Nov. 15th**
2. **Final research project (40%)**
 - (a) **Group presentation (20%)**
 - (b) **Final paper (20%): Due Dec. 19th**

The objective of this project is to become the expert on the health system of a country of your choice, to describe the health challenges facing the country, and prescribe a potential policy solution. You may NOT choose the US. Two or three students form a group.

Each group will present your group project. Each person in your group needs to participate in giving the presentation. A group should plan on talking for 25 minutes. We will have two presentations per class.

You will write a paper on your topic as a group. Your paper must be properly referenced. You will base your oral presentation on this paper. The paper should be at least 20 pages long double spaced.

The project will include 4 parts:

Part 1: Performance of the Health Care System. For example, you may include figures on:

Trends in health expenditures (per capita, public versus private)

Trends in mortality/life expectancy: by age (infant, under 5, and adult) and gender

Trends in morbidity: find statistics on the diseases that are relevant for your country and make the case why the diseases you choose are relevant.

Trends in health care resources: doctors and nurses per capita, hospital beds per capita, medical equipment per capita.

Part 2: Overview of the Health Care System. For example, you may talk about:

History: when the system was created and what led to its creation.

Funding: which areas are publicly or privately funded or both?

Delivery: Who delivers the health care? The private sector or the public sector?

Insurance: What type of insurance system is available (universal, employment-based), and are there uninsured?

Part 3: Potential Solutions. In this part, you will either suggest changes in health care policy and the economic rationale for these changes, or describe how the country is currently tackling this problem and provide a critique using economic rationale.

Part 4: Questions for discussions or future research.

3. **Class attendance (10%)**

There are random quizzes in class during the semester on random dates. Missing quiz records will affect your attendance grade.

3 Course Schedule

| Week | Date | T c |
|---------|--------------|--|
| week1 | Aug 28-Sep 1 | Introduction & Research methods |
| week 2 | Sep 6-8 | Demand for Health |
| week 3 | Sep 11-15 | Demand for Health Care |
| week 4 | Sep 18-22 | Health Insurance |
| week 5 | Sep 25-29 | Health Insurance |
| week 6 | Oct 2-6 | M 1 W a Oc . 4 |
| week 7 | Oct 9-13 | US Health Care System |
| week 8 | Oct 16-20 | International Comparison with OECD Countries |
| week 9 | Oct 23-27 | Health Care Reform in the US |
| week 10 | Oct 30-Nov 3 | Health in Developing Countries |
| week 11 | Nov 6-10 | Health and Human Capital Formation |
| week 12 | Nov 13-17 | M 2 W a N . 15 |
| week 13 | Nov 20-24 | Fa B a |
| week 14 | Nov 27-Dec 1 | Group presentations |
| week 15 | Dec 4-8 | Group presentations |
| Week 16 | Dec 11-15 | Group presentations |
| | | F a a D c 19 |

Note: Class on Sep 18th is canceled because Professor Zhang will be traveling for a conference.

4 Required readings

4.1 Week 2

Textbook: Chapter 1.3 (Demand for health: the Grossman model)

4.2 Week 3

Textbook: Chapter 1.2 (Demand for health care)

4.3 Week 4

Textbook: Chapter 3.7 (Demand for Insurance) and Chapter 3.10 (Adverse selection in real markets)

4.4 Week 5

Textbook: Chapter 3.11 (Moral hazard)

4.5 Week 7

Textbook: Chapter 18 (The American Model)

4.6 Week 8

Textbook: Chapter 16 (The Beveridge model: nationalized health care) and Chapter 17 (The Bismark model: social health insurance)

4.7 Week 9

"Hammering home reform", **the Economist** Mar 22nd 2010

<http://www.economist.com/node/15758185?zid=318&ah=ac379c09c1c3fb67e0e8fd1964d5247f>

"Young, fit and uninterested", **the Economist** Jan 18th 2014

<http://www.economist.com/news/united-states/21594300-was-supposed-be-month-uninsured-got-health-insurance-not-enough>

"Uphill all the way", **the Economist** Mar 29th 2014

<http://www.economist.com/news/united-states/21599786-deadline-signing-up-nears-obamacare-looks-precarious-uphill-all-way?zid=318&ah=ac379c09c1c3fb67e0e8fd1964d5247f>

4.8 Week 10-11

"Global child mortality total is halved", **the New York Times** February 2, 2008

http://www.nytimes.com/2008/01/22/health/22iht-CHILD.4.9413329.html?_r=1&

"Health: unpicked low-hanging fruit", **the Economist** Apr 22nd 2011

http://www.economist.com/blogs/freeexchange/2011/04/banerjee_and_duflo_0

Dupas, Pascaline. 2014. "Getting Essential Health Products to Their End Users: Subsidize, but How Much?" **Science** 345(6202): 1279-1281.

Dupas, Pascaline. 2014. "Global Health Systems: Pricing and User Fees." **Encyclopedia of Health Economics** Anthony J. Culyer, Ed. , 2:136-141.

Students with Disabilities

If you qualify for accommodations because of a disability, please submit to me a letter from Disability Services so that your needs may be addressed. Disability Services determines accommodations based on documented disabilities. Contact: 303-492-8671, Willard 322, and <http://www.Colorado.EDU/disabilityservices>

If you have a temporary medical condition or injury, see guidelines at <http://www.colorado.edu/disabilityservices/go.cgi?select=temporary.html>

Religious Observances

Campus policy regarding religious observances requires that faculty make every effort to reasonably and fairly deal with all students who, because of religious obligations, have conflicts with scheduled exams, assignments, or required attendance. If you have a conflict due to a religious obligation, please see me so that alternate arrangements can be made. Policies regarding religious practice are available at

www.colorado.edu/policies/fac_relig.html.

Academic Misconduct

All students of the University of Colorado at Boulder are responsible for knowing and adhering to the academic integrity policy of this institution. Violations of this policy may include: cheating, plagiarism, aid of academic dishonesty, fabrication, lying, bribery, and threatening behavior. All incidents of academic misconduct shall be reported to the Honor Code Council (honor@colorado.edu; 303-735-2273). Students who are found to be in violation of the academic integrity policy will be subject to both academic sanctions from the faculty member and non-academic sanctions (including but not limited to university probation, suspension, or expulsion). Other information on the Honor Code can be found at <http://www.colorado.edu/policies/honor.html> and at

<http://www.colorado.edu/academics/honorcode/>

Sexual Harassment

The University of Colorado at Boulder policy on Discrimination and Harassment, the University of Colorado policy on Sexual Harassment and the University of Colorado policy on Amorous Relationships apply to all students, staff and faculty. Any student, staff or faculty member who believes s/he has been the subject of sexual harassment or discrimination or harassment based upon race, color, national origin, sex, age, disability, creed, religion, sexual orientation, or veteran status should contact the Office of Discrimination and Harassment (ODH) at 303-492-2127 or the Office of Judicial Affairs at 303-492-5550. Information about the ODH, the above referenced policies and the campus resources available to assist individuals regarding discrimination or harassment can be obtained at

<http://www.colorado.edu/odh>

Learning Environment

Students and faculty each have responsibility for maintaining an appropriate learning environment. Those who fail to adhere to such behavioral standards may be subject to discipline. Professional courtesy and sensitivity are especially important with respect to individuals and topics dealing with differences of race, culture, religion, politics, sexual orientation, gender, gender variance, and nationalities. Class rosters are provided to the instructor with the student's legal name. I will gladly honor your request to address you by an alternate name or gender pronoun. Please advise me of this preference early in the semester so that I may make appropriate changes to my records.

See policies at <http://www.colorado.edu/policies/classbehavior.html> and at http://www.colorado.edu/studentaffairs/judicialaffairs/code.html#student_code