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S llab f P inci le f Mic ec n mic
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!''#$%&'$(%)*''+)'(''$*'$),''-(%. *$,('')
                       ! " #$! " %#&%! ' ())%*!
!
+, %&-.!/\\#\&\\$0())\\* 12(-(\#\\/(\$3/4!
                                                  !/4\#\&8!9!/\&::3\#3*)!\&, 3;!3<3\#=!633>\$!?33-!:\#33!)(!;)(@!0=A!\%;>!B43;)\&(*;A!
5! 6&--!7(-/!
%*/!C4;)!27%)$!5:!=(4!6(4-/!-&>3!)(!)%->!)(!,3!04)!=(4#!;273/4-3!/(3;!*()!%--(6!=(4!)(!2(,3!/4#&*8!
(::\&23!7(4#;\&13,\&\&-!,3!\%*/!63!2\%*!\%##\%*83!\%!@3#;(*\%-!\%@@(\&*),3*)\$!!
5!#3%-&D3!)7%)!2(, &*8!)(!(::&23!7(4#;!, %=!03!4*2(, :(#)%0-3!%*/!3<3*!%!-&))-3!;2%#=$! '4)!(*23!=(4!
/(!2(, 3!)(!(::&23!7(4#;\hl=(4E--!@#(0\%0-=!\#3\%-\bar\D3!\\hl)!\k;\*E)!\%;!\0\/!\%;!=(4!\k,\\8\\\*3\\\!5!\\%-;(!:33-!-\&\>3!
8(&*8!)(!(::&23!7(4#;!2%*!03!#3%--=!4;3:4-.!5!2%*!73-@!=(4!#3;(-<3!%!-()!(:!B43;)&(*:!%*/!&;:43;!&!
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73#3!)(!73-@$!5!%, !%<%&-%0-3!)(!=(4\#1&;;43;!,%))3#!)(!, 3!%*/!(::&23!7(4#;1&;!)73!03;)! 6%=!)(!
/&:24::!)73 , !F5!@#3:3#!)!)(!3 , %&-G$!!
H73*!)73!2-%;;3;!%#3!#3,()3\!5\E--!8\k<3!(;:\\23!7(4\#;!(<3\#!D((,\$!I*23]\\\:1\63!2\\*!8\\))73\#\\\*!\@3\#;(\*!)73!
(::\&23!7(4#;\&6\&-..!03\&*\&?@3#;(*\&*!,=!(::\&23!+KIL!MN':F5)\&;\&*!)73!0\%;3,3*)!(:!)73!32(*(,\&2;!))
04&-/&*8G$!
1
5!6\&-18\&<3!(::\&23!7(4\#;::\#(,!OP.9M!)(!0.9M!(*!Q43;/\%=!\%*/!Q74\#;/\%=\$!))
R^*/!:\#(,!00\%,!)(!0P@,!(*!H3/*3;/\%=\$!Q73!D((,!-\&*>!:(#!(::\&23!7(4#;!6\&--!\%-6\%=;!03!)73!;\%,3!)))
%*/!&:.!
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                                                               . // 032 41 5
QR!(::\&23!7(4\pi;\!6\&-\!93!\@(:)\3/!(\pi\)\73!\K\\*<\\pi;\\!630\!@\\83!\03-(6\pi\)\73!\\pi\-\\\04\pi\\04\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\pi\01\p
633>!(:!2-%;;3;$! I 4#!QR;!%#3!<3#=!2(,@3)3*)!%*/!5!7&87-=!#32(,,3*/!)73&#!(::&23!7(4#;!)(($!
                                                                       . !
5E--!2(<3#!)73;3!B43;)&(*;!&*!, (#3!/3)%&-!:4#)73#!&*!)73!;=--%04;!7(63<3#!*()3!)7%)!5!2%*E)!73-@!
;)4/3*);!6&)7!,(;)!(:!)73!)327*&2%-!&;;43;!#38\#/&*8!(4\#!2-\%;;!630;\&)3!FR27\&3<3\Gamma\frac{63<3\#!}{63<3\#!}
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 $7(6!)73!:(\#23;!(:!;4@@-=!\%*/!/3, \%*/!;7\%@3!@\#\&23;A!7(6!:\&\#, ;!, \%>3!)73\&\#!@\#(/42)\&(*!\%*/!@\#\&2\&*8!/32\&;\&(*;A!67=!23\#)\%\&*!8((/;!\%#3!@\#(<\&/3/!0=!)73!8(<3\#*, 3*)!67\&-3!()73\#;!\%\#3!@\#(<\&/3/!0=!)73!:#33!, \%*>3)A!2\%;3;!673*!:#33!, \%#>3);!:%\&-!)(!/3-&<3\#!3::&2&3*)!(4)2(, 3;\&!)! \\ 3(\&\%#0)4(*5\#) \\ '=!)73!3*/!(:!)73!;3, 3;)3\#A!=(4!6\&--!-3\%\#*!0\%;\&2!)((-;!(:!32(*(, \&2!\#3\%;(*\&*8!\%*/!6\&--!03!\%0-3!)(!\%@@-=!)7(;3!)((-;!)(!=(4\#!/\%\&-=!-\&:3!/32\&;\&(*;\$!5*!\%//\&)\&(*!)(!)7\%)!=(4!6\&--!03!\%0-3!)(!4;3!)73;3!)((-;!)(!:(\#, !=(4\#!(6*!C4/8, 3*)!\%0(4)!\&;;43;!-\&>3!, &*&, 4, !6\%83;A!:#33!)\#\%/3A!/#48!#3-%)3/!2\#&, 3;A!\%*/! \%*)\&)\#4;)!-%6;$!! \\ !$

35*##)-(%.*\$)

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OW [ !R < 3\#\%83!Y(, 36(\#>! \#\%/3!)
PM[!] \&/)3\#, !+T\%, !0!
PM[!] \&/)3\#, !+T\%, !P!
9W[!?&*%-!+T%,!
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^9 [ !%*/!%0(<3!2(##3;@(*/;!)(!R&!^MS^P [ !2(##3;@(*/;!)(!R$ !`a$`^ [ !2(##3;@(*/;!)(! ' bA!`9$`c [ !
&;!'A!`MS`P[!&;!'S_!aaSa^[!2(##3;@(*/;!)(!KbA!a9Sac[!&;!KA!aMSaP!&;!KS_!cMSc^[!2(##3;@(*/;!)(!
 '_!03-(6!cM!2(##3;@(*/;!)(!?$!
/ 3#"#*5)*6,*", (6+567!Q7&;!#4-3!7(-/;!#38%#/-3;;!(:!7(6!2-(;3!=(4!%#3!)(!%!8#%/3!24)(::$!?(#!
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Q(!2(,@3*;\%)3!:(\#1)73!:\%2)!)7\%)!)73\#3!\&;!*(!\#(4*/\&*8!5!6\&--!(22\%;\&(*\%---!(::3\#13T)\#\%!2\#3/\&)!\%2)\&<\&)\&3;\$!
Q7(;3!\%#3!0(*4;!@(\&*);!\%*/!)73#3!\&;!*(!6\%=!)(!#32(<3#1)73,!\&:!=(4!,&;;!)73,$!!
-.#12(
+T\%, ;!6\&-!2(*;\&;)!(:!,4-)\&@-3!27(\&23!B43;)\&(*;\$!Q73!B43;)\&(*;!6\&-!03!0\%;3/!(*!)73!,%)3#\%-!
2(<3#3/!/4#&*8!-32)4#3;$! "4#&*8!, (;)! (:!)73!2-%;;3;!;(,3!)&,3!6&--!03!/3<()3/!)(!@#%2)&2&*8!
, 4-)\&@-3!27(\&23!B43;)\&(*;!;\&,\&-\%#!)(!)7(;3!)7\%)!6\&--!\%@@3\%#!(*!)73!3T\%,;\$!!
5:!=(4!, \&;;!\%*!3T\%, !6\&)7(4)!
                                                        A!)73!8#%/3!:(#!)7%)!3T%,!6&--!03!D3#($!
5*!2%;3!(:!%*!3T24;3/!%0;3*23!:(#!)73!,&/)3#,!3T%,A!)73!63&87)!(:!)73!,&/)3#,!6&--!03!;7&:)3/!)(!
)73!:&*%-!F:&*%-!3T%, !6&--!7%<3!%!63&87)!(:!WW[G$!5)!&;!)73!#3;@(*;&O&-&)=!(:!)73!;)4/3*)!)(!&*:(#,!
)73!&*;)#42)(#!%0(4)!)73!3T24;3/!%0;3*23!%;!;((*!%;!@(;;&0-3$!
K4##3*)-=!
          $!5!6&--!@#(<&/3!, (#3!&*:(#,%)&(*!(*!)&,&*8!(:!)73!3T%,;!%*/!@#(2)(#&*8!%;!)73!;3,3;)3#!
(*-&*3G$!
3,*/4",2(
5!;)#(*8-=!@#3:3#!)(!7%<3!)73!-32)4#3;[&*!@3#;(*$!Y(63<3#!/43!)(!2(<&/!;&)4%)&(*!63!6&-!;)%#)!) 1 Tf(!)Tj(050 1 90
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5!>*(6!D((,!2%*!03!%6>6%#/\$!5E--!7%<3!,=!<&/3(!(*!/4#&*8!2-%;;!04)!=(4!/(*E)!7%<3!)(!7%<3!=(4#;!(*\$!5!4*/3#;)%*/!&)!,&87)!03!4*2(,:(#)%0-3!%*/!5!6(4-/!-&>3!2-%;;!)(!03!%;!2(,:(#)%0-3!%;!@(;;&0-3!:(#!=(4\$!5:!=(4!/(!:33-!-&>3!7%<&*8!=(4#!<&/3(!(*!:(#!;(,3!@(#)&(*!(:!)73!2-%;;!)7%)!&;!)()%--=!:&*3!))((\$!))

5", 6+, */4", (#22%'&1,&/2(

 $V(4! \ 6\&-! \ / (! \ \%*/! \ ;40 , \&)! \ U\#3\$-32)4\#3! \ \%; \&\$* , 3*);! \)7\#(487! \)73! \ :(--(6\&*8! \ 630;\&)3.! \ \underline{achieve.macmillanlearning.com}! F;33!)73!\&*:(\# , \%)\&(*!(*!7(6!)(!C(\&*!\&)!03-(6\&!)73! , (;)!\& , @(\#)\%*)! \&*:(\# , \%)\&(*!=(4!6\&--!*33/!\&;!)73!2(4\#;3!5" !\%*/!5!7\&87-\&87)3/!\&)!\&*!=3--(6!03-(66\%!Q(!83)!:4--!@(\&*);!) ((\#*)\&*)#* ((\#*)\&*)#$

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•! i;3!%!/3;>)(@!(#!-%@)(@!2(,@4)3#!
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•! Z3-&%0-3.\&*)3#*3)!2(**32)&(*\\$!R#3!()73#;!;7\\#&*8!0*/6\&/)7!F;)#3\%, \&*8!, (<\&3;\Gj!

eQ+U!P.!KILQRKQ!KieQI]+Z!eiUUIZQ!

Kf5Kg!Y+Z+!)(!2(*)%2)!K4;)(,3#!e4@@(#)!

FK7%)!6&)7!K4;)(, 3#!e4@@(#)A!)73*!3&)73#!2%--!)327!;4@@(#)!(#!3, %&-!6&)7!K4;)(, 3#!e4@@(#)G!

eQ+U!9.!+] R5f!VI i Z!5LeQZ i KQ I Z!

"&;%0&-&)=!e3#<&23;!630;&)3

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;273/4-3/!3T\%,; \&l\%; \&l\%*, 3*); !(\#!\#3B4\&\#3/!\%))3*/\%*23\$!!5*!)7\&; !2-\%; \&l@-3\%; 3!3, \%\&-!, 3!\&:!=(4!7\%<3!\%*=!2(*:-\&2); !:(\#!\#3-\&B\&(4;!\#3\%;(*;\$*)!)*!!2-\%; !(\#!\#3-\&B\&(4;!\#3\%;(*;\$*)!)*!2-\%; !(\#!\#3-\&B\&(4;!\#3\%;(*;\$*)!)(!4*3T@32)3/!3T)3\#*\%-!2(*/\&)\&(*;!\%*/!)(!3*;4\#3!)(!3*;4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(*3*,4\%)!(
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