

GENDER & ETHNIC STUDIES

bUffUhfj Yžlg'k \Uh]g'a cghX] W' h'hc'UWV.]y Y'j]b'
`a]g'h\Y'a cgh]a dcfUbhZcf'i gžZcf\YfzUbX'

fUFYmgYYb]bZYa UY!cf]YbhYX' `a g"H\ci [\`

k]bb]b[\YfVčb XYbVW UbX'fUYVWc fmcZ\Yf'

⊕ 5 K cfXwž

7`àc Zca)'hc'+

FYg]gh]b[⊕hYfdY`Uh]cb

UbX'h\Y'A cXYfb]hUh]cb'cZDUhf]UfVXU'
Dck Yf''

8Ub]Y`gž; fY[/YI YW h]j Y'dfcXi WfP'H\Y'C W''

5 U]f''I b]hYX'5fh]g]gž% * , ''

G?I B?"

A Yb'9I d`U]bg'H\]b[g'Hc'A Y'''

78&&'! 8(8"-(. *#') *9. : "-) -(. *-' *O**\$1- , #') *
234*-5"(. 6(%7"(8"*+ "&%

H\Y'Zc`ck]b[]g'Ub'YI WfhdhZca 'U`cb[Yf'd]YVW''': cfZ `h'I hzd`YUgY j]g]h'
[1%+#>??#51. ,- *95. ,. *-@. 9"@; ?5. &5"*&?; &@"*' *-@; -%"A1. &. *#A%1"# "#?FHBI J#CKC](#)

Yg\''h'k Ug'bc'hc'ci f']XYU/]h'k Ug; cX,g'

dgnVX]Uhf]W]bhYfj Ybh]cb'Zcf@ 6HE]XYbh] YX'

gYI'c' YbXYf'

hc'fU]gY V\X]XfYbw=VY']j Y' fghžh'ci [\ž

!

g][b] YgžUbX]b`Xc]b[`gc`Y` YWgžUWUUb[Y`

fYXY b]b[`]g]XYbh]mžW`a]bU]b[]b]hg` bU`

g][bUg`UbXY` YWg`h`Y`Udch`Ycg]g`cZ`]g`gY`Z`

h`Y]f`gi` Yf]b[`UbX`Y`Yj`Uh`X`Vm`h`Y]f`dcj`Yfmi`

gi` Yf]b[`k`]M`]g`bchVYUi`h]ž`žcf`dcj`Yfmi`

a`i`gha`U`_`Y`h`]g`UddYUf`g]a`d`Y`UbXY``cfh`Yggž`

WYUfž` fghžh`Uh`A`Ubb]b[,g`d`YfW`dh]cb`c`Z`h`Y`

dYfZcfa`YX`UbX`h`Y`Y` YWg`c`Z`h`]g`d`YfZcfa`UbW`

h`Y`YI`h`YfbU`g][b] Yf`c`Z`Yf`Vc`Xmhc`fY` YW`h`h`Y`
]b`h`YfbU`g][b] YX`c`Z`Yf`gi`V`Y`W]j`]m`h`h`]g`]g`

]b`U'k Umh\UhfY`YVWX'k\c'g\Y`ZY'h\YfgY`Z

]XYbh]mzVXUb[]b['h\Y'g][b] Yfzbchlc`WXUb[Y`
h\Y'gi`V`YVW]j`Y'g][b] YXZVi`hlc`fYdfYgYbh]h

h\YmU`YVh\Yf]XYbh]j]Yg]g'h\Yf`UddYUfUbVW"

fYVc[b]h]b[]]hg`Ufh]`WzGcbmU]g`UV`Y`hc`j]`Y`U`

%- +' `X]X'bcfYgi`h]b`U`cfXUV`YzgUZYzUbX`

fYdfcXi`W]j`Y`\YU'h`WfY`VmX]`YfYbh]U]b[`

cf'gdYW]`Wk`]Xh`cZ\U`k`Ung"G]bWY`%- +'`z`

[`YbYgZVUW_YX`VmdgYi`Xc!gW]Ybh]`W`

hc fYdfcXi Wj Y\YUk "HY' fghzUa]m

-&@

FY[i `Uh]b['8]gWcgi fY`
cZGYfj]Wg'UbX'Gdcbgcfq\]d'cZ
7f]g]g'DfY[bUbWm7YbhYfg"

``df]gcbg'k \]Wk `Z bX'ghUHY'UbX'ZYXYfU`

*" _,

FY[i `Uh]cb'cZ5Vcfh]cb Dfcj]XYfg"O

?]`b['h\Y'6'UW_6cXm:
F UWYzFYdfcXi W]cbzUbX'h\Y'A YUb]b['cZ
@]VYfm"

UbX'ghUHY'gUbW]cbYX]j]c'YbWU'U YW]b[`

FYdfcXi W]j Y'i gh]W'.Ub`b]fcXi W]cb"

Ga YX`Ymz6"z>Y f]YgZA "z5XY`a Ubz@"UbX`
F UWYzF U]U`bYei U]mi
UbX<YU'h`bYei]h]Yg.'GYdUfU]b['A ntl`
Zfca `: UW"

A YX]WU`

FYdcfhFYj YUg`%]b`* '1 "G"<cgd]U'6YXg`
5fY]b'7Uhlc:]W. UW]h]Yg'H\UhDfc\]V]h
9ggYbh]U`<YU'h`7UfY'Zcf'K ca Yb"

5dUfh Y]X. H\Y'8Uf_<]ghc]fmcZA YX]WU`
9l dYf]a YbhU]cb'cb'6'UW_5a Yf]W]bg]Z cb

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